

**CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH**

*APPLICATION NUMBER:*

**20-487 /S-005**

**ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS**  
**AND**  
**CORRESPONDENCE**

January 10, 2005

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GlaxoSmithKline

Debra Birnkrant, M.D., Director  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products  
Attn: Document Control Room  
Food and Drug Administration  
Fourth Floor, HFD-530  
9201 Corporate Boulevard  
Rockville, MD 20850

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NDA SUPPL AMENDMENT  
CDR / CDER

GlaxoSmithKline

PO Box 13398  
Five Moore Drive  
Research Triangle Park  
North Carolina 27709-3398

Tel. 919 483 2100  
www.gsk.com

SLR-005-FA

**Re: NDA 20-487/S-005; VALTREX® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets  
Response to Approval Letter: FPL**

Dear Dr. Birnkrant:

Please refer to our supplemental new drug application for VALTREX (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets dated February 19, 2004 which provided for updating the PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers subsection of the prescribing information regarding acyclovir concentrations in human breast milk following administration of VALTREX to nursing mothers. Please also refer to your approval letter dated December 3, 2004.

We are submitting the final printed labeling electronically in accordance with the *Guidance for Industry, Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format – NDAs, January 1999*. Please see the Guide to Reviewers for detailed information about this electronic submission. The labeling is identical to the draft labeling submitted on November 11, 2004. A Word version of the insert is provided as a reviewer aid.

If you have any questions regarding this submission, please contact me at 919-483-6030. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Sherman N. Alfors  
Director, Antiviral/Antibacterial  
US Regulatory Affairs

**Memorandum of Project Manager's Review: Final Printed Labeling**

**Date of Review:** November 12, 2004

**NDA Number:** 20-487/S-005

**Date of Submission:** February 19, 2004

**Applicant:** GlaxoSmithKline  
Five Moore Drive  
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

**Product Name:** Valtrex® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets

**Materials Reviewed:** February 19, 2004 Final Printed Labeling (FPL) and November 11, 2004 FPL  
Final Printed Labeling approved February 4, 2004 (NDA 20-550/SE1-019)

**Background:**

This Prior Approval Supplement Final Printed Labeling provides for the revision of the PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers subsection of the labeling for this drug product. The proposed wording is based on data from a manuscript by Jeanne S. Sheffield, MD, et. al., of the University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, printed in the American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology in January 2002. Results from this study reported serum and human breast milk concentrations, ratios of serum to milk at different time points, as well as acyclovir concentrations from infant urine following maternal administration of Valtrex®. On November 5, 2004, the Division recommended the inclusion of additional language. The applicant accepted the Division's recommendation and submitted revised labeling in the letter dated November 11, 2004. This labeling was compared to the labeling approved by the Division of Antiviral Drug Products on February 4, 2004.

**Summary of Review**

The PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers subsection of the package insert was revised as follows. No changes were made to the PATIENT INFORMATION section of the labeling.

**Nursing Mothers:** Following oral administration of a 500-mg dose of VALTREX to 5 nursing mothers, peak acyclovir concentrations ( $C_{max}$ ) in breast milk ranged from 0.5 to 2.3 times (median 1.4) the corresponding maternal acyclovir serum concentrations. The acyclovir breast milk AUC ranged from 1.4 to 2.6 times (median 2.2) maternal serum AUC. A 500-mg maternal dosage of VALTREX twice daily would provide a nursing infant with an oral acyclovir dosage of approximately 0.6 mg/kg/day. This would result in less than 2 % of the exposure obtained after administration of a standard neonatal dose of 30 mg/kg/day of intravenous acyclovir to the nursing infant. Unchanged valacyclovir was not detected in maternal serum, breast milk, or infant urine. There is no experience with VALTREX. However, acyclovir concentrations

have been documented in breast milk in 2 women following oral administration of ZOVIRAX and ranged from 0.6 to 4.1 times corresponding plasma levels. These concentrations would potentially expose the nursing infant to a dose of acyclovir as high as 0.3 mg/kg/day. VALTREX should be administered to a nursing mother with caution and only when indicated.

An approval letter will be issued to the applicant.

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Nitin Patel, R.Ph.  
Regulatory Project Manager  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products

Attachments: Comparison of November 11, 2004 Final Printed Labeling (SLR-005) and Final Printed Labeling approved February 4, 2004 (NDA 20-550/SE1-019).

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/s/

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Nitin Patel  
12/2/04 02:00:44 PM  
CSO

Tony DeCicco  
12/3/04 11:11:54 AM  
CSO

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November 11, 2004

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GlaxoSmithKline  
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Tel. 919 483 2100  
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Debra Birnkrant, M.D., Director  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products  
Attn: Document Control Room  
Food and Drug Administration  
Fourth Floor, HFD-530  
9201 Corporate Boulevard  
Rockville, MD 20850

SLR-005-BL

Re: **NDA 20-487/S-005; VALTrex® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets**  
**Response to FDA Request/Comment: Response to Labeling Comments Dated November 5, 2004**

NDA SUPPL AMENDMENT

Dear Dr. Birnkrant:

Please reference our New Drug Application 20-487 for Valtrex (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets for the treatment and suppression of herpes infections. The purpose of this correspondence to state our acceptance, without further revisions, of your labeling comments provided to us on November 5, 2004.

Please reference the following submissions and correspondences:

February 19, 2004	GSK submitted a prior approval labeling supplement to add information in the Precaution section of the labeling. The information added was based on an article by J. Sheffield, MD, "Acyclovir concentrations in human breast milk after valaciclovir administration," published in the American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology.
March 29, 2004	FDA assigned supplement number 005.
July 29, 2004	FDA requested a copy of the study protocol and pharmacokinetic data from individual patients.
September 7, 2004	GSK provided requested information.
November 5, 2004	FDA provided revised labeling with additional wording regarding exposure of acyclovir to infants.
November 11, 2004	GSK accepts the new wording without further revisions.

As stated above, we are in agreement with and accept the revised labeling provided on November 5, 2004. We are providing 'clean copy' labeling with this submission.

ORIGINAL

Debra Birnkrant, M.D.

November 11, 2004

Page 2

This submission is provided in electronic format according to *Guidance for Industry: Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format – NDAs, January 1999*. Please see the attached Guide to Reviewer for complete details on the electronic submission. We are providing this submission in duplicate, with two desk copies to Nitin Patel, RPh, Regulatory Project Manager.

If you have any questions regarding this submission please contact me at (919) 483-6030. Thank you.

Sincerely,



Sherman N. Alfors  
Director, Antiviral/Antibacterial  
US Regulatory Affairs

Attachment: Valtrex Prescribing Information 'Clean Copy'

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**MEMORANDUM OF TELEPHONE FACSIMILE CORRESPONDENCE**

**Date:** November 5, 2004

**To:** Sherman N. Alfors  
Director, Antiviral/Antibacterial Regulatory Affairs  
GlaxoSmithKline

**From:** Nitin Patel, R.Ph., Regulatory Project Manager, DAVDP

**Through:** Vikram Arya, Ph.D., Clinical Pharmacology Reviewer, DAVDP  
Kellie S. Reynolds, Pharm.D., Clinical Pharmacology Team Leader, DAVDP  
Kendall Marcus, M.D., Medical Team Leader, DAVDP

**NDA:** NDA 20-487/S-005

**Drug:** VALTREX® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets

**Subject:** Labeling recommendations regarding Prior Approval Labeling Supplement

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Please refer to your Prior Approval Labeling Supplement, dated February 19, 2004, which proposes revisions to the PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers subsection of the labeling for Valtrex® Caplets. The review team recommends inclusion of the underlined text as provided below:

**Nursing Mothers:** Following oral administration of a 500-mg dose of VALTREX to 5 nursing mothers, peak acyclovir concentrations ( $C_{max}$ ) in breast milk ranged from 0.5 to 2.3 times (median 1.4) the corresponding maternal acyclovir serum concentrations. The acyclovir breast milk AUC ranged from 1.4 to 2.6 times (median 2.2) maternal serum AUC. A 500-mg maternal dosage of VALTREX twice daily would provide a nursing infant with an oral acyclovir dosage of approximately 0.6 mg/kg/day. This would result in less than 2 % of the exposure obtained after administration of a standard neonatal dose of 30 mg/kg/day of intravenous acyclovir to the nursing infant. Unchanged valacyclovir was not detected in maternal serum, breast milk, or infant urine. VALTREX should be administered to a nursing mother with caution and only when indicated.

Please let us know if these changes are acceptable to you, by November 12, 2004.

We are providing the above information via telephone facsimile for your convenience. **THIS MATERIAL SHOULD BE VIEWED AS UNOFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE.** Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions regarding the contents of this transmission.

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Nitin Patel, R.Ph.  
Regulatory Project Manager  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products

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/s/

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Nitin Patel  
11/9/04 04:59:14 PM  
CSO

Kendall Marcus  
11/10/04 08:21:55 AM  
MEDICAL OFFICER

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DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service

Food and Drug Administration  
Rockville, MD 20857

NDA 20-487/S-005

**PRIOR APPROVAL SUPPLEMENT**

GlaxoSmithKline  
Attention: Sherman N. Alfors  
Director, Antiviral/Antibacterial  
US Regulatory Affairs  
PO Box 13398  
Five Moore Drive  
Research Triangle Park  
North Carolina 27709

Dear Mr. Alfors:

We have received your supplemental drug application submitted under section 505(b) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act for the following:

Name of Drug Product: VALTREX® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) 500 mg Caplets  
NDA Number: 20-487  
Supplement number: S-005  
Date of supplement: February 19, 2004  
Date of receipt: February 20, 2004

This supplemental application proposes to revise the PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers subsection of the labeling for this drug product. The proposed wording is based on the results of a study which you have provided. Results from this study reported serum and human breast milk concentrations, ratios of serum to milk at different time points, as well as acyclovir concentrations from infant urine following maternal administration of Valtrex®.

Unless we notify you within 60 days of the receipt date that the application is not sufficiently complete to permit a substantive review, we will file the application on April 20, 2004 in accordance with 21 CFR 314.101(a).

All communications concerning this supplement should be addressed as follows:

NDA 20-487/S-005

Page 2

U.S. Postal Service:

Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products, HFD-530  
Attention: Document Control Room  
5600 Fishers Lane  
Rockville, MD 20857

Courier/Overnight Mail:

Food and Drug Administration  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products, HFD-530  
Attention: Document Control Room, N115  
9201 Corporate Blvd  
Rockville, MD 20850

If you have any questions, call Nitin Patel, R.Ph., Regulatory Project Manager, at (301) 827-2335

Sincerely,

*{See appended electronic signature page}*

Anthony W. DeCicco, RPh  
Chief, Project Management Staff  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products  
Office of Drug Evaluation IV  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

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Tony DeCicco  
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GlaxoSmithKline

February 19, 2004

Debra Birnkrant, M.D., Director  
Division of Antiviral Drug Products  
Attn: Document Control Room  
Food and Drug Administration  
Fourth Floor, HFD-530  
9201 Corporate Boulevard  
Rockville, MD 20850

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www.gsk.com

NDA NO. 20-487 REF NO. 005  
NDA SUPPL FOR SLR

**Re: NDA 20-487/S-005; VALTREX® (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets  
Supplement: Prior Approval, Labeling; Pharmacokinetics (Human Breast Milk)**

Dear Dr. Birnkrant:

Please reference our New Drug Application 20-487 for Valtrex (valacyclovir hydrochloride) Caplets for the treatment and suppression of herpes infections. The purpose of this supplement is to propose revisions to the **PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers** subsection of the labeling for this drug product.

The proposed wording is based on data from the manuscript provided (Sheffield.pdf) by Jeanne S. Sheffield, MD, et. al., of the University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas and printed in the American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology in January 2002. Results from this study reported serum and human breast milk concentrations, ratios of serum to milk at different time points, as well as acyclovir concentrations from infant urine following maternal administration of Valtrex. This study concludes that valacyclovir quickly converts to acyclovir and concentrates in breast milk. The amount of acyclovir in breast milk after valacyclovir administration is considerably less than that used in therapeutic dosing of neonates. Present wording in the **PRECAUTIONS: Nursing Mothers** subsection is based on administration of acyclovir.

Please note that no proposed changes have been made to the current wording in the **'Before taking VALTREX, tell your healthcare provider: if you are breastfeeding'** subsection of the PATIENT INFORMATION section of the labeling. We believe that the wording in this section correctly conveys the current knowledge of valacyclovir related to breastfeeding, without overly alarming patients. The dominant message is for patients to talk with their healthcare providers.

ORIGINAL

Debra Birnkrant, M.D.

February 19, 2004

Page 2

This submission is provided in electronic format according to *Guidance for Industry: Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format – NDAs, January 1999*. Please see the attached Guide to Reviewer for complete details on the electronic submission. We are providing clean and revised copies of the draft labeling in Word, as reviewer aids.

If you have any questions regarding this submission please contact me at (919) 483-6030. Thank you.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'S. Alfors', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Sherman N. Alfors  
Director, Antiviral/Antibacterial  
US Regulatory Affairs

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