



Food and Drug Administration  
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May 13, 2016

Dentkist, Inc.  
c/o Mr. Peter Chung  
President  
Plus Global  
300 Atwood Street  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213

Re: K152766  
Trade/Device Name: CharmFlex®  
Regulation Number: 21 CFR 872.3660  
Regulation Name: Impression Material  
Regulatory Class: Class II  
Product Code: ELW  
Dated: February 1, 2016  
Received: February 5, 2016

Dear Mr. Peter Chung:

This letter corrects our substantially equivalent letter of March 8, 2016. We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR ); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820); and if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

If you desire specific advice for your device on our labeling regulation (21 CFR Part ), please contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 796-7100 or at its Internet address <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/ResourcesforYou/Industry/default.htm>. Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/Safety/ReportaProblem/default.htm> for the CDRH's Office of Surveillance and Biometrics/Division of Postmarket Surveillance.

You may obtain other general information on your responsibilities under the Act from the Division of Industry and Consumer Education at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 796-7100 or at its Internet address <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/ResourcesforYou/Industry/default.htm>.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Susan Runna DDS, MA". The signature is written in a cursive style. Behind the signature, there is a faint, semi-transparent watermark of the FDA logo.

for Erin I. Keith, M.S.  
Director  
Division of Anesthesiology,  
General Hospital, Respiratory,  
Infection Control, and Dental Devices  
Office of Device Evaluation  
Center for Devices and Radiological Health

Enclosure

**Indications for Use**

510(k) Number (if known)  
K152766

Device Name  
CharmFlex®

Indications for Use (Describe)

- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique
- Precise duplication of models
- Capturing multiple unit impressions

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

- Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)       Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

**PLEASE DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE – CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.**

**FOR FDA USE ONLY**

Concurrence of Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH) (Signature)

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**510(k) Summary**

[as required by 807.92(c)]

**1. Applicant**

- 1) Company : Dentkist, Inc
- 2) Address : (Dangjeong-dong) 3, Nongshim-ro, Gunpo-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea
- 3) Tel : 82-31-458-2822
- 4) Fax : 82-31-458-1312
- 5) Prepared date : March 7, 2016
- 5) Contact person : Peter Chung, 412-687-3976
- 6) Contact person address : 300, Atwood Street, Pittsburgh, PA, 15213, USA
- 7) Submission date : Sep. 18, 2015

**2. Device Information**

- 1) Trade name : CharmFlex®
- 2) Common name : Dental Impression Materials
- 3) Classification name : Impression Material
- 4) Product code : ELW
- 5) Regulation number : 872.3660
- 6) Class of device : Class II
- 7) Panel : Dental
- 8) Model codes : 13 model codes including CharmFlex® Putty
  - CharmFlex® Putty
  - CharmFlex® Putty Green
  - CharmFlex® Putty Soft
  - CharmFlex® Heavy cartridge type
  - CharmFlex® Heavy tube type
  - CharmFlex® Regular
  - CharmFlex® Denture
  - CharmFlex® Light LV
  - CharmFlex® Light XLV
  - CharmFlex® Light Premium
  - CharmFlex® Bite
  - CharmFlex® Bite Clear
  - CharmFlex® Bite Fast

**3. The legally marketed device to which we are claiming equivalence**Primary Predicate:

K103164 Vonflex™ Heavy/Vonflex™ Light

Reference Predicates:

K091267 Vonflex™ Putty

K140966 Vonflex™ Bite

Manufactured by VERICOM CO.,LTD.

**4. Device description**

CharmFlex is impression material. It has 5 types: Putty, Regular, Light, Heavy, Bite.

- 1) CharmFlex®Putty/ CharmFlex®Putty Green/ CharmFlex®Putty Soft

CharmFlex®Putty consists of various Putty-bodies type and dental addition silicone impression material made by polymerization as a mixture of Base and Catalyst. In dental treatment, an impression material used to record oral tissue anatomy.

CharmFlex®Putty has viscosity of putty consistency classification according to type 0

ISO 4823 classification. Packaging consists of two putty systems which are supplied by in two jars, the one is base and another is catalyst. This product is used for two step impression and the material for the first impression is for recording oral tissue anatomy. Base and catalyst of impression are packed separately

2) CharmFlex® Heavy cartridge type/ CharmFlex® Heavy tube type

CharmFlex® Heavy series are hydrophilic vinyl polysiloxane impression materials type of Heavy-bodies. It is used for the one-step impressions teeth or individual tooth in the mouth.

CharmFlex® Heavy as the additional polymerization silicone type is rubber impression materials that registers oral tissue anatomy. It is used with Light-body for impression taking. Packages are cartridge type which is supplied by from of two syringes. This product is used for the first or second impression taking of whole teeth or individual tooth in mouth before the final impression taking. It is silicone based dental rubber impression materials.

3) CharmFlex® Regular/ CharmFlex® Denture/ CharmFlex® Light LV/ CharmFlex® Light XLV/ CharmFlex® Light Premium

CharmFlex® Light series are hydrophilic vinyl polysiloxane impression material type of LightLV, Regular and LightXLV. It is used for the one-step or two-step impression taking of teeth or individual tooth in the mouth. CharmFlex® Light LV/Light XLV/Regular series as the additional polymerization silicone type are rubber impression materials that records oral tissue anatomy. Packages are cartridge type which is supplied by from of two syringes. This product is used for the first or second impression taking of teeth or individual tooth in mouth before the final impression taking. It is silicone based dental rubber impression materials.

4) CharmFlex® Bite/ CharmFlex® Bite Clear/ CharmFlex® Bite Fast

CharmFlex® Bite series are bite registration impression material to measure of the occlusal surface, impression of the teeth for a three-dimension position of the mandible in relation to the maxilla. It has a short polymerization time and a high final hardness. Making it suitable for bite registration.

## 5. Indications for Use :

- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique
- Precise duplication of models
- Capturing multiple unit impressions

## 6. Performance data:

Bench test

| Test items                     | Standards   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Appearance test                | ISO 4823 Dentistry-Elastomeric impression materials |
| Weight test                    |   |
| Component test                 |   |
| Working time test              |   |
| Minimum strength test          |   |
| Hardness test                  |   |
| Linear dimensional change test |   |
| Consistency                    |   |
| Working time                   |   |
| Detail reproduction            |   |
| Compatibility with gypsum      |   |
| Elastic recovery               |   |
| Strain-in-compression          |   |

### Biocompatibility Testing

- Cytotoxicity according to ISO 10993-5
- Systemic Toxicity according to ISO 10993-11
- Oral Mucosa Irritation Testing according to ISO 10993-10
- Sensitization Testing according to ISO 10993-10

### Shelf-Life Validation

Accelerated shelf-life testing was conducted according to ASTM 1980 to confirm the shelf-life of the subject device.

### FDA Guidance Document

Conformance to the recommendation in the FDA Guidance Document for Dental Impression Materials.

## 7. Predicate device comparison table

1) CharmFlex Heavy / CharmFlex Light LV / CharmFlex Light XLV / CharmFlex Regular

|                            | Subject Device   | Predicate Device   |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Company</b>             | Dentkist, Inc.   | VERICOM Co., Ltd.  |
| <b>Device Name</b>         | CharmFlex Heavy / CharmFlex Regular / CharmFlex Denture / CharmFlex Light LV / CharmFlex Light XLV / CharmFlex Light Premium   | Vonflex™ Heavy / Vonflex™ Light / Vonflex™ Medium  |
| <b>510(k) #</b>            | N/A  | K103164  |
| <b>Classification</b>      | Material, Impression   | Material, Impression   |
| <b>Product Code</b>        | ELW  | ELW  |
| <b>Regulation</b>          | 21 CER 872.3660  | 21 CER 872.3660  |
| <b>Indications for Use</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique</li> <li>- Precise duplication of models</li> <li>- Capturing multiple unit impressions</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique</li> <li>- Precise duplication of models</li> <li>- Capturing multiple unit impressions</li> <li>- All impression techniques where the operator needs a heavy or low viscosity material</li> </ul> |

|                               |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Method of manipulation</b> | <p>1. ChamFlex Heavy</p> <p>1) <b>Tube type</b> : Squeeze equal volume of Base and Catalyst (1:1) and mix quickly with a tool for 1'30" and load Heavy-body on the tray.</p> <p><b>Cartridge type</b> : Apply Heavy-body on the tray.</p> <p>2) Inject Light-body on tray and directly onto the teeth. ( Intra oral tip is used to inject around the teeth.)</p> <p>3) Set the tray in the mouth, keep the material until it is perfectly set in mouth.</p> <p>4) After impression material is perfectly set, store it in room for 30 minutes.</p> <p>2. ChamFlex Regular / ChamFlex Denture / ChamFlex Light LV / ChamFlex Light XLV / ChamFlex Light Premium</p> <p>1) Apply the materials onto the tray of putty (2-step) / Heavy Body (1-step) depending on techniques being used.</p> <p>2) Set the tray in the mouth, keep the material until it is perfectly set in mouth.</p> <p>3) After impression material is perfectly set, store it in room for 30 minutes.</p> | <p>1. Cartridge-Light, Medium, Heavy</p> <p>Place the cartridge of Vonflex S into a impression gun. Squeeze the cartridge several times to extrude the material. Dispense a small amount of impression material before installing a mixing tip to ensure even flow from each side of the cartridge.</p> <p>2. Tube-Heavy</p> <p>Squeeze the same amount of Vonflex S, Catalyst and Base on a mixing pad. Mixing ratio is 1 volume Base: 1 volume Catalyst for Vonflex S. Mix them quickly within 30 seconds with spatula until two different colors are mixed into the same color perfectly.</p> <p>3. Prior to taking the impression, remove any residue of pollutants in the oral by rinsing and dry completely.</p> <p>4. Put Medium or Heavy into the tray, and then load Light body with mixing tip on it.</p> <p>5. Load Light body with a mixing tip on the preparations inside of a mouth. And seat the loaded tray on the preparations to get a final impression</p> <p>6. after setting the impression, remove the tray from the mouth. And rinse it with water or disinfect it by using any ADA accepted liquid disinfectant.</p> |
| <b>Chemical composition</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vinyl Siloxane</li> <li>- Hydrogen Siloxane</li> <li>- Silicon dioxide</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vinyl Siloxane</li> <li>- Hydrogen Siloxane</li> <li>- Fumed Silica</li> </ul>  |

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
|  | - Calcium silicate<br>- Mineral Oil<br>- Pigments   | - Organo Platinum Complex<br>- Polyethylene glycol dodecyl ether<br>- Pigments |
| <b>Flow properties</b>                               | Low viscosity<br>Heavy(high viscosity)  | Light(Low viscosity)<br>Medium(medium viscosity)<br>Heavy(high viscosity)      |
| <b>Viscosity</b>                                     | 48mm<br>Heavy(34.25mm)  | Light(42mm),Medium(36mm),Heavy(33mm)   |
| <b>Wettability</b>                                   | High, Heavy(Low)  | Light(high), Regular(medium), Heavy(Low)                                       |
| <b>Working time</b>                                  | 1.CharmFlex Heavy cartridge type: 1'30"<br>2.CharmFlex Heavy tube type: 2'<br>3.CharmFlex Regular/<br>CharmFlex Denture/CharmFlex Light LV/<br>CharmFlex Light XLV/CharmFlex Light<br>Premium: 2'~2'30" | Light: 1'30"~2'30"<br>Medium, Heavy: 1'30"~2'15"                               |
| <b>Setting time</b>                                  | 2'~4'   | 4'   |
| <b>Mechanical strength</b>                           | 55~65<br>Heavy(62±2)  | Light(50±2), Medium(55±2), Heavy(64±2)   |
| <b>Working humidity</b>                              | 50±10%  | 50±10%   |
| <b>Dimension accuracy</b>                            | 20 μm   | 22 μm  |
| <b>Strain in compression</b>                         | 4.0~5.0%  | 4.0~5.0%   |
| <b>Consistency</b>                                   | 48mm<br>Heavy(34.25mm)  | Light(42mm),Medium(36mm),Heavy(33mm)   |
| <b>Safety</b>  | safe  | safe   |
| <b>Compatibility with the die and cast materials</b> | 20 μm   | 22 μm  |
| <b>Keeping qualities</b>                             | cool and dry place (18~24 °C/64~75 °F)  | At a cool place(2~24 °C)   |
| <b>Curve of the shrinkage</b>                        | No data   | No data  |
| <b>Use</b>   | Dentist, Dental specialist  | Dentist, Dental specialist   |

## 2) CharmFlex Putty / CharmFlex Putty Green / CharmFlex Putty Soft

|                               | <b>Subject Device</b>  | <b>Predicate Device</b>   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Company</b>                | Dentkist, Inc.   | VERICOM Co., Ltd.   |
| <b>Device Name</b>            | CharmFlex Putty / CharmFlex Putty Green / CharmFlex Putty Soft   | VonflexS™ Putty   |
| <b>510(k)</b>                 | N/A  | K091267   |
| <b>Classification</b>         | Material, Impression   | Material, Impression  |
| <b>Product Code</b>           | ELW  | ELW   |
| <b>Regulation</b>             | 21 CER 872.3660  | 21 CER 872.3660   |
| <b>Indications for Use</b>    | - Impression material in a dual phase impression technique<br>- Precise duplication of models<br>- Capturing multiple unit impressions   | - Impression material in a dual phase impression technique<br>- Precise duplication of models<br>- Capturing multiple unit impressions<br>- All impression techniques where the operator needs a heavy or low viscosity material  |
| <b>Method of manipulation</b> | 1. Take out the same amount of Base and Catalyst. (1:1 vol.)<br>2. Knead them properly with hands until a mixed color is attained. Wear disposable vinyl gloves to prevent your hands from incurring an allergic reaction.<br>3. Apply the mixed material to the tray and set into the mouth.<br>4. After the material is perfectly set, remove from the mouth.<br>5. Set the tray with Light-body on the completed Putty-body into the mouth.<br>6. After the material is perfectly set, store it in room for 30 minutes. | 1. Take the same volume of Base and Catalyst with a measuring scoop. Knead them quickly within 30 seconds with clean and dry hands until two different colors are mixed into the same color perfectly.<br>2. Place Vonflex S putty in to a selected tray and remove the excess of it on the surface.<br>3. On setting the Vonflex S putty completely, remove the tray from the mouth with moving slightly back and forth.<br>4. Load Medium or Light body with a mixing tip on the preparations inside of a mouth<br>5. Put Medium or Light body on pre-impression and seat the loaded tray on the preparations to get a final impression.<br>6. After setting the impression, remove the tray from the mouth. And rinse it with water or disinfect it by using any ADA accepted liquid disinfectant. |
| <b>Chemical composition</b>   | -Polyvinyl siloxane<br>-Silica   | -Polyvinyl siloxane<br>-Silica  |



|  |  |                            |
|--|--|----------------------------|
| <b>Flow properties</b>                               | High viscosity                         | High viscosity             |
| <b>Viscosity</b>                                     | 25.83mm                                | 26.32mm                    |
| <b>Wettability</b>                                   | Low                                    | Low                        |
| <b>Working time</b>                                  | 1'~1' 30" (26 °C)                      | 1.30min~2min (23 °C)       |
| <b>Setting time</b>                                  | 2.22'~4'                               | 2.30min~4min               |
| <b>Mechanical strength</b>                           | 65~85                                  | 62~75                      |
| <b>Working humidity</b>                              | 50%±10                                 | 50%±10                     |
| <b>Dimension accuracy</b>                            | 30 μm                                  | 28 μm                      |
| <b>Strain in compression</b>                         | 3.0~4.0%                               | 3.0~4.0%                   |
| <b>Consistency</b>                                   | 25.83mm                                | 26.32mm                    |
| <b>Safety</b>  | safe                                   | safe                       |
| <b>Compatibility with the die and cast materials</b> | 30 μm                                  | 28 μm                      |
| <b>Keeping qualities</b>                             | cool and dry place (18~24 °C/64~75 °F) | At a cool place(2~24°C)    |
| <b>Curve of the shrinkage</b>                        | No data                                | No data                    |
| <b>Use</b>   | Dentist, Dental specialist             | Dentist, Dental specialist |

### 3) CharmFlex Bite / CharmFlex Bite Clear / CharmFlex Bite Fast

|                               | <b>Subject Device</b>   | <b>Predicate Device</b>  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Company</b>                | Dentkist, Inc.  | VERICOM Co., Ltd.  |
| <b>Device Name</b>            | CharmFlex Bite / CharmFlex Bite Clear / CharmFlex Bite Fast   | Vonflex S™ Bite  |
| <b>510(k)</b>                 | N/A   | K091267  |
| <b>Classification</b>         | Material, Impression  | Material, Impression   |
| <b>Product Code</b>           | ELW   | ELW  |
| <b>Regulation</b>             | 21 CER 872.3660   | 21 CER 872.3660  |
| <b>Indications for Use</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique</li> <li>- Precise duplication of models</li> <li>- Capturing multiple unit impressions</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Impression material in a dual phase impression technique</li> <li>- Precise duplication of models</li> <li>- Capturing multiple unit impressions</li> <li>- All impression techniques where the operator needs a heavy or low viscosity material</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Method of manipulation</b> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Check the expiration date and avoid package contamination.</li> <li>2. Follow the instructions for use before using.</li> <li>3. Place a disposable mixing tip on cartridge, and place the cartridge on exclusive mixing gun.</li> <li>4. Check to be made to mix well during extrusion through the tips.</li> <li>5. Apply bite registration material directly onto the occlusal surfaces.</li> <li>6. Set this material to intraoral until the impression material completely polymerized.</li> <li>7. Remove the set bite registration from intraoral.</li> <li>8. Make a master cast with a instrument such as a dental knife.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prior to taking Vonflex S Bite, completely remove any residue of pollutants in the oral by rinsing and drying.</li> <li>2. Place the cartridge of Vonflex S Bite into the impression gun.</li> <li>3. Dispense a small amount of impression material before installing a mixing tip to ensure even flow from each side of the cartridge</li> <li>4. Push firmly to attach the mixing tip in the cartridge. Then, rotate the colored collar of the mixing tip 1/4 turns clockwise to the end of the cartridge.</li> <li>5. Squeeze the handle several times to extrude the material onto occlusal of teeth. Guide patient into centric occlusion to register bite.</li> <li>6. After the material set, remove it from mouth. If you have extra material after removing the trim undercut.</li> <li>7. Make sure the bite registration and ready model.</li> </ol> |
| <b>Chemical composition</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Polyvinyl siloxane</li> <li>-Silica</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Polyvinyl siloxane</li> <li>-Silica</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Flow properties</b>        | High viscosity  | High viscosity   |
| <b>Viscosity</b>              | 32mm  | 30mm   |
| <b>Wettability</b>            | Low   | Low  |
| <b>Working time</b>           | 20~35sec(23°C)  | 30~45"(23°C)   |
| <b>Setting time</b>           | 30~60sec  | 30~90sec   |
| <b>Mechanical strength</b>    | 89±2  | 88±2   |

|  |  |                            |
|--|--|----------------------------|
| <b>Working humidity</b>                              | 50%±10                                 | 50%±10                     |
| <b>Dimension accurac y</b>                           | 1.5 μm                                 | 2 μm                       |
| <b>Strain in compression</b>                         | 1.5~2.5%                               | 1.5~2.5%                   |
| <b>Consistency</b>                                   | 32mm                                   | 30mm                       |
| <b>Safety</b>  | safe                                   | safe                       |
| <b>Compatibility with the die and cast materials</b> | 1.5 μm                                 | 2 μm                       |
| <b>Keeping qualities</b>                             | cool and dry place (18~24 °C/64~75 °F) | At a cool place(2~24°C)    |
| <b>Curve of the shrinkage</b>                        | brittle feature                        | brittle feature            |
| <b>Use</b>   | Dentist, Dental specialist             | Dentist, Dental specialist |

The subject device and primary predicate have slightly different Indications for Use language. However, the difference in language does not change the intended use or substantial equivalence.

## 9. Conclusion:

Comparison results demonstrate that the specifications and performance of the device are same as the legally marketed predicate device.

Therefore, it is concluded that CharmFlex® is substantially equivalent to the legally marketed predicate device.