



ANDA 203376

Akorn, Inc.
Attention: Sam Boddapati, Ph.D.
Vice President, Regulatory Affairs
1925 West Field Court, Suite 300
Lake Forest, IL 60045

Dear Sir:

This is in reference to your abbreviated new drug application (ANDA) dated August 23, 2011, submitted pursuant to section 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the Act), for Ketorolac Tromethamine Ophthalmic Solution, 0.45%, packaged in Single-use Vials.

Reference is also made to the Complete Response letter issued by this office on July 31, 2013, and to your amendment dated September 4, 2013. We also acknowledge receipt of your correspondence dated December 18, 2013; and January 17, and February 5, 2014, addressing the patent issues noted below.

We have completed the review of this ANDA and have concluded that adequate information has been presented to demonstrate that the drug is safe and effective for use as recommended in the submitted labeling. Accordingly the ANDA is approved, effective on the date of this letter. The Division of Bioequivalence has determined your Ketorolac Tromethamine Ophthalmic Solution, 0.45%, to be bioequivalent and, therefore, therapeutically equivalent to the reference listed drug (RLD), Acuvail Ophthalmic Solution, 0.45%, of Allergan, Inc. (Allergan).

The reference listed drug (RLD) upon which you have based your ANDA, Allergan's Acuvail, is subject to periods of patent protection. As noted in the agency's publication titled Approved Drug Products with Therapeutic Equivalence Evaluations (the "Orange Book"), U.S. Patent Nos. 7,842,714 (the '714 patent) and 8,512,717 (the patent '717) are scheduled to expire on August 15, 2029, and March 7, 2028, respectively.

Your ANDA contains a paragraph IV certification under section 505(j) (2) (A) (vii) (IV) of the Act stating that each of these patents is invalid, unenforceable, or will not be infringed by your manufacture, use, or sale of Ketorolac Tromethamine Ophthalmic Solution, 0.45%, under this ANDA.

The '717 patent was listed in the Orange Book after submission of your ANDA. For this reason, there is no statutory basis for the '717 patent to be a bar to immediate approval of your ANDA. See section 505(j) (5) (B) (iii) of the Act.

With respect to the '714 patent, you notified the agency that Akorn complied with the requirements of section 505(j) (2) (B) of the Act, and litigation for infringement of the '714 patent was brought against Akorn in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware [Allergan Inc. V. Akorn Inc., Civil Action No. 11-cv-1270]. You have further notified the agency that the litigation was dismissed.

With respect to 180-day generic drug exclusivity, we note that Akorn was the first ANDA applicant to submit a substantially complete ANDA with a paragraph IV certification to a listed patent. Therefore, with this approval, Akorn is eligible for 180 days of generic drug exclusivity for Ketorolac Tromethamine Ophthalmic Solution, 0.45%. This exclusivity, which is provided for under section 505(j) (5) (B) (iv) of the Act, will begin to run from the date of the commercial marketing identified in section 505(j) (5) (B) (iv). Please submit correspondence to this ANDA informing the agency of the date the exclusivity begins to run.

Under section 506A of the Act, certain changes in the conditions described in this ANDA require an approved supplemental application before the change may be made.

Please note that if FDA requires a Risk Evaluation & Mitigation Strategy (REMS) for a listed drug, an ANDA citing that listed drug also will be required to have a REMS. See section 505-1(i) of the Act.

Postmarketing reporting requirements for this ANDA are set forth in 21 CFR 314.80-81 and 314.98. The Office of Generic Drugs should be advised of any change in the marketing status of this drug.

Promotional materials may be submitted to FDA for comment prior to publication or dissemination. Please note that these submissions are voluntary. If you desire comments on proposed

launch promotional materials with respect to compliance with applicable regulatory requirements, we recommend you submit, in draft or mock-up form, two copies of both the promotional materials and package insert directly to:

Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
Office of Prescription Drug Promotion
5901-B Ammendale Road
Beltsville, MD 20705

We call your attention to 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3) which requires that all promotional materials be submitted to the Office of Prescription Drug Promotion with a completed Form FDA 2253 at the time of their initial use.

You have been requested to provide information after the ANDA has been approved. Any information submitted to meet the conditions requested in this letter is considered a "Post Approval Commitment Response." To alert the Office of Generic Drug staff to the fact that you are providing post approval commitment information, please designate your submission in your cover letter as "POST APPROVAL COMMITMENT RESPONSE."

The Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2012 (GDUFA) (Public Law 112-144, Title III) established certain provisions with respect to self-identification of facilities and payment of annual facility fees. Your ANDA identifies at least one facility that is subject to the self-identification requirement and payment of an annual facility fee. Self-identification must occur by June 1 of each year for the next fiscal year. Facility fees must be paid each year by the date specified in the Federal Register notice announcing facility fee amounts. All finished dosage forms (FDFs) or active pharmaceutical ingredients (APIs) manufactured in a facility that has not met its obligations to self-identify or to pay fees when they are due will be deemed misbranded. This means that it will be a violation of federal law to ship these products in interstate commerce or to import them into the United States. Such violations can result in prosecution of those responsible, injunctions, or seizures of misbranded products. Products misbranded because of failure to self-identify or pay facility fees are subject to being denied entry into the United States.

As soon as possible, but no later than 14 days from the date of this letter, submit, using the FDA automated drug registration and listing system (eLIST), the content of labeling [21 CFR

314.50(1)] in structured product labeling (SPL) format, as described at

<http://www.fda.gov/ForIndustry/DataStandards/StructuredProductLabeling/default.htm>, that is identical in content to the approved labeling (including the package insert, and any patient package insert and/or Medication Guide that may be required).

Information on submitting SPL files using eLIST may be found in the guidance for industry titled "SPL Standard for Content of Labeling Technical Qs and As" at

<http://www.fda.gov/downloads/DrugsGuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM072392.pdf>. The SPL will be accessible via publicly available labeling repositories.

Sincerely yours,

{See appended electronic signature page}

Kathleen Uhl, M.D.
Acting Director
Office of Generic Drugs
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature.

/s/

KATHLEEN UHL
02/10/2014