Dear Mr. Kradjian:

Please refer to your New Drug Application (NDA) dated March 16, 2018, received March 16, 2018, and your amendments, submitted pursuant to section 505(b)(2) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FDCA) for AEMCOLO (rifamycin) delayed-release tablets, 194 mg.

This new drug application provides for the use of AEMCOLO (rifamycin) delayed-release tablets for the treatment of travelers’ diarrhea caused by noninvasive strains of *Escherichia coli* in adults.

**APPROVAL & LABELING**

We have completed our review of this application, as amended. It is approved, effective on the date of this letter, for use as recommended in the enclosed agreed-upon labeling text.

**CONTENT OF LABELING**

As soon as possible, but no later than 14 days from the date of this letter, submit the content of labeling [21 CFR 314.50(l)] in structured product labeling (SPL) format using the FDA automated drug registration and listing system (eLIST), as described at [http://www.fda.gov/ForIndustry/DataStandards/StructuredProductLabeling/default.htm](http://www.fda.gov/ForIndustry/DataStandards/StructuredProductLabeling/default.htm). Content of labeling must be identical to the enclosed labeling (text for the Prescribing Information) as well as annual reportable changes not included in the enclosed labeling. Information on submitting SPL files using eLIST may be found in the guidance for industry *SPL Standard for Content of Labeling Technical Qs and As*, available at [http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM072392.pdf](http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM072392.pdf)

The SPL will be accessible via publicly available labeling repositories.
CARTON AND CONTAINER LABELING

Submit final printed carton and container labeling that are identical to the carton and container labeling submitted on October 30, 2018 (copy enclosed), as soon as they are available, but no more than 30 days after they are printed. Please submit these labeling electronically according to the guidance for industry titled Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format — Certain Human Pharmaceutical Product Applications and Related Submissions Using the eCTD Specifications (April 2018, Revision 5). For administrative purposes, designate this submission “Final Printed Carton and Container Labeling for approved NDA 210910.” Approval of this submission by FDA is not required before the labeling is used.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Your application for AEMCOLO was not referred to an FDA advisory committee as there were no issues that would benefit from an advisory committee discussion.

REQUIRED PEDIATRIC ASSESSMENTS

Under the Pediatric Research Equity Act (PREA) (21 U.S.C. 355c), all applications for new active ingredients (which includes new salts and new fixed combinations), new indications, new dosage forms, new dosing regimens, or new routes of administration are required to contain an assessment of the safety and effectiveness of the product for the claimed indication in pediatric patients unless this requirement is waived, deferred, or inapplicable.

Your deferred pediatric studies required by section 505B(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act are required postmarketing studies. The status of these postmarketing studies must be reported annually according to 21 CFR 314.81 and section 505B(a)(3)(C) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act. These required studies are listed below.

3505-1 Conduct a randomized, placebo-controlled study to evaluate the safety, tolerability, and efficacy of AEMCOLO (rifamycin) for the treatment of travelers’ diarrhea in children from 6 to 11 years of age.

The timetable you submitted on November 15, 2018, states that you will conduct this study according to the following schedule:

Draft Protocol Submission: 07/2019
Final Protocol Submission: 12/2019
Study/Trial Completion: 06/2022
Final Report Submission: 12/2022

3505-2 Conduct a randomized, placebo-controlled study to evaluate the safety, tolerability, and efficacy of AEMCOLO (rifamycin) for the treatment of travelers’ diarrhea in children from 12 to 17 years of age.
The timetable you submitted on November 15, 2018, states that you will conduct this study according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Status</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Draft Protocol Submission</td>
<td>Submitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Protocol Submission</td>
<td>03/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study/Trial Completion</td>
<td>06/2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Report Submission</td>
<td>12/2021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Submit the protocol(s) to your IND 104034, with a cross-reference letter to this NDA.

Reports of these required pediatric postmarketing studies must be submitted as a new drug application (NDA) or as a supplement to your approved NDA with the proposed labeling changes you believe are warranted based on the data derived from these studies. When submitting the reports, please clearly mark your submission "SUBMISSION OF REQUIRED PEDIATRIC ASSESSMENTS" in large font, bolded type at the beginning of the cover letter of the submission.

**POSTMARKETING COMMITMENTS SUBJECT TO REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER SECTION 506B**

We remind you of your postmarketing commitment:

3505-3 Conduct human factors validation study for AEMCOLO (rifamycin) packaging.

The timetable you submitted on November 9, 2018, states that you will conduct this study according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Draft Protocol Submission</td>
<td>Submitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Protocol Submission</td>
<td>12/2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study/Trial Completion</td>
<td>06/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Report Submission</td>
<td>09/2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A final submitted protocol is one that the FDA has reviewed and commented upon, and you have revised as needed to meet the goal of the study or clinical trial.

Submit clinical protocols to your IND 104034 for this product. Submit nonclinical and chemistry, manufacturing, and controls protocols and all postmarketing final reports to this NDA. In addition, under 21 CFR 314.81(b)(2)(vii) and 314.81(b)(2)(viii) you should include a status summary of each commitment in your annual report to this NDA. The status summary should include expected summary completion and final report submission dates, any changes in plans since the last annual report, and, for clinical studies/trials, number of patients entered into each study/trial. All submissions, including supplements, relating to these postmarketing commitments should be prominently labeled “Postmarketing Commitment Protocol,”
“Postmarketing Commitment Final Report,” or “Postmarketing Commitment Correspondence.”

PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS

You may request advisory comments on proposed introductory advertising and promotional labeling. To do so, submit, in triplicate, a cover letter requesting advisory comments, the proposed materials in draft or mock-up form with annotated references, and the Prescribing Information, Medication Guide, and Patient Package Insert (as applicable) to:

OPDP Regulatory Project Manager
Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
Office of Prescription Drug Promotion
5901-B Ammendale Road
Beltsville, MD 20705-1266

Alternatively, you may submit a request for advisory comments electronically in eCTD format. For more information about submitting promotional materials in eCTD format, see the draft Guidance for Industry (available at: [http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM443702.pdf](http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM443702.pdf)).

As required under 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i), you must submit final promotional materials, and the Prescribing Information, at the time of initial dissemination or publication, accompanied by a Form FDA 2253. Form FDA 2253 is available at [http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM083570.pdf](http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM083570.pdf). Information and Instructions for completing the form can be found at [http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM375154.pdf](http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM375154.pdf). For more information about submission of promotional materials to the Office of Prescription Drug Promotion (OPDP), see [http://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/CDER/ucm090142.htm](http://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/CDER/ucm090142.htm).

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

We remind you that you must comply with reporting requirements for an approved NDA (21 CFR 314.80 and 314.81).

MEDWATCH-TO-MANUFACTURER PROGRAM

The MedWatch-to-Manufacturer Program provides manufacturers with copies of serious adverse event reports that are received directly by the FDA. New molecular entities and important new biologics qualify for inclusion for three years after approval. Your firm is eligible to receive copies of reports for this product. To participate in the program, please see the enrollment instructions and program description details at [http://www.fda.gov/Safety/MedWatch/HowToReport/ucm166910.htm](http://www.fda.gov/Safety/MedWatch/HowToReport/ucm166910.htm).
POST APPROVAL FEEDBACK MEETING

New molecular entities and new biological products qualify for a post approval feedback meeting. Such meetings are used to discuss the quality of the application and to evaluate the communication process during drug development and marketing application review. The purpose is to learn from successful aspects of the review process and to identify areas that could benefit from improvement. If you would like to have such a meeting with us, call the Regulatory Project Manager for this application.

If you have any questions, call Naseya Minor, Regulatory Project Manager, at 301-796-0756.

Sincerely,

{See appended electronic signature page}

Edward Cox, MD, MPH
Director
Office of Antimicrobial Products
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

ENCLOSURE(S):
  Content of Labeling
  Prescribing Information
  Carton and Container Labeling
This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically. Following this are manifestations of any and all electronic signatures for this electronic record.

/s/

EDWARD M COX
11/16/2018